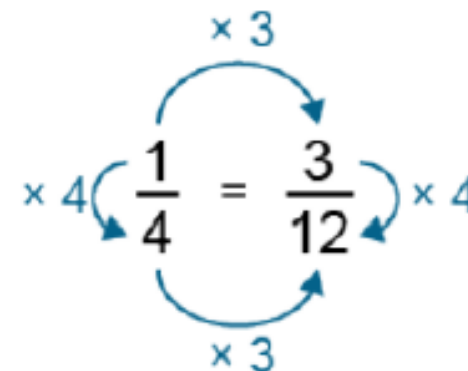
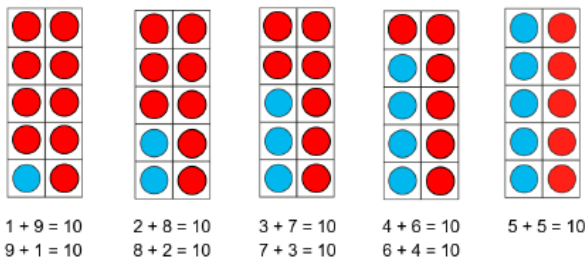


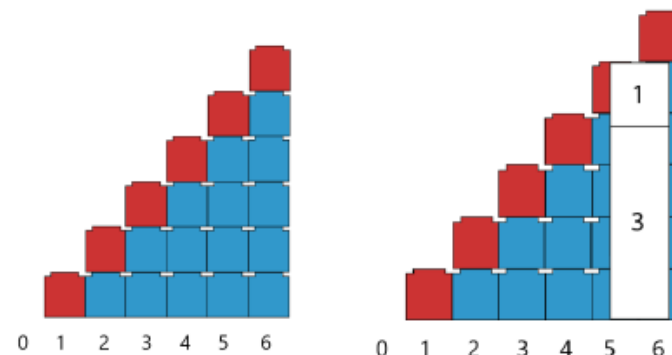
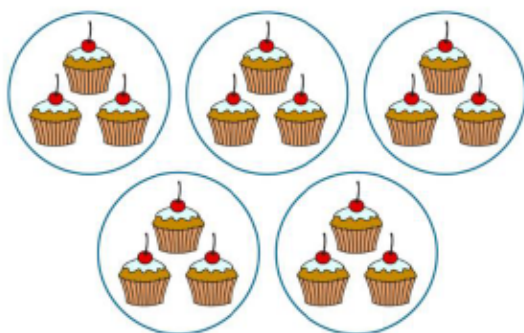


# Visual Coding

## Key Representations

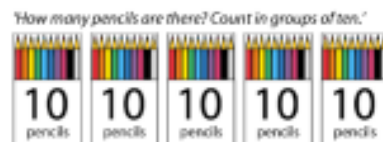
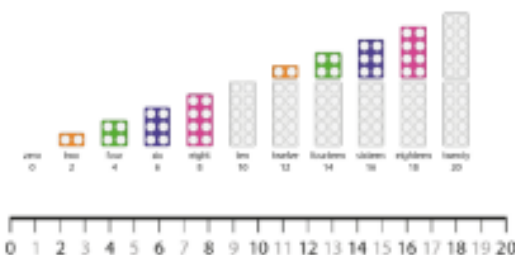
### Progression from years 1-6

### Summer Term



# Year 1: 1.10

## Visual coding: key representations



How many hedgehogs are there? Count in groups of five.



1 p pre-money token



2 p pre-money token



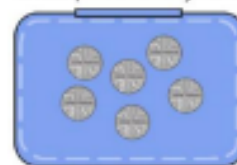
5 p pre-money token



10 p pre-money token



Which purse would you rather have?



A



B



A

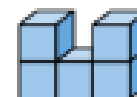
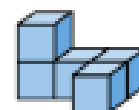
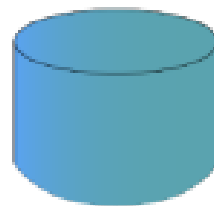
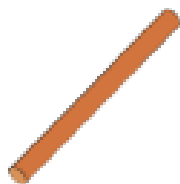
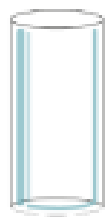


B

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# Year 1: 1.11

## Visual coding: key representations



Which shape is a triangle?

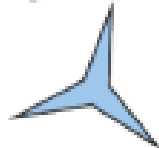
a



b



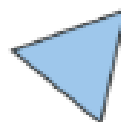
c



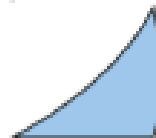
d



e



f



# Year 1: 1.12

## Visual coding: key representations

| Digits | What it means |
|--------|---------------|
| 10     | 1 ten         |
| 20     | 2 tens        |
| 30     | 3 tens        |
| 40     | 4 tens        |
| 50     | 5 tens        |
| 60     | 6 tens        |
| 70     | 7 tens        |
| 80     | 8 tens        |
| 90     | 9 tens        |
| 100    | 10 tens       |

**sixty**  
 six tens

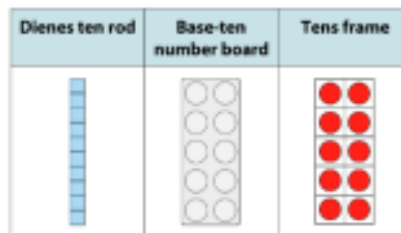


Figure 28: aggregation or partitioning context: 5 cakes altogether, 2 with cherries and 3 without

$$2 + 3 = 5$$

$$5 = 2 + 3$$

$$3 + 2 = 5$$

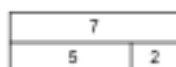
$$5 = 3 + 2$$

$$5 - 3 = 2$$

$$2 = 5 - 3$$

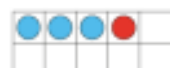
$$5 - 2 = 3$$

$$3 = 5 - 2$$



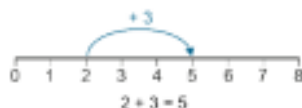
$$7 - 2 = 5$$

Figure 29: bar model and subtraction equation ( $7 - 2 = 5$ )



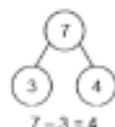
$$3 + 1 = 4$$

Figure 31: tens frame with counters and addition equation ( $3 + 1 = 4$ )



$$2 + 3 = 5$$

Figure 30: number line and addition equation ( $2 + 3 = 5$ )



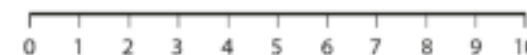
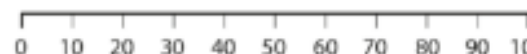
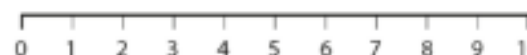
$$7 - 3 = 4$$

Figure 32: cherry partitioning model and subtraction equation ( $7 - 3 = 4$ )

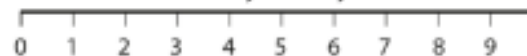


'Fill in the missing numbers.'

|   |  |    |    |  |    |  |    |
|---|--|----|----|--|----|--|----|
| 0 |  | 20 | 30 |  | 50 |  | 70 |
|---|--|----|----|--|----|--|----|



'Mark the numbers twenty and sixty on the number line.'



'Estimate where each of the numbers lie on the number line.'



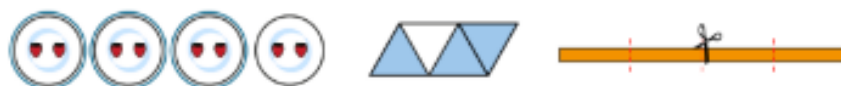
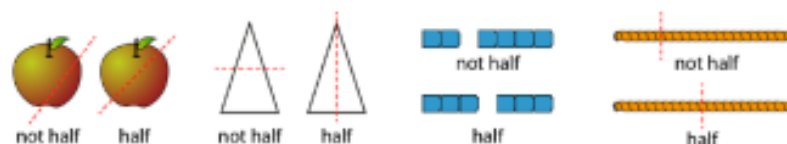
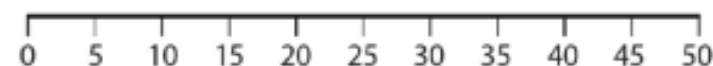
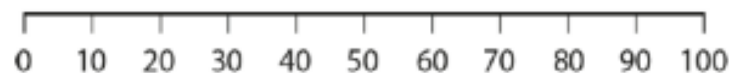
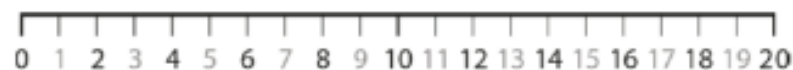
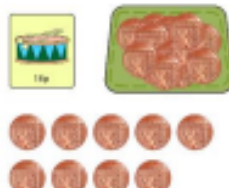
50 10 90

'Which multiple of ten is this?'



# Year 1: 1.13

## Visual coding: key representations



| Model                                                                                            | Say                              | Write                         | Notation      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <br>one-half | 'The apple has been divided...'  | Write the division bar.       | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
|                                                                                                  | '...into 2 equal parts...'       | Write '2' as the denominator. |               |
|                                                                                                  | '...and we have 1 of the parts.' | Write '1' as the numerator.   |               |

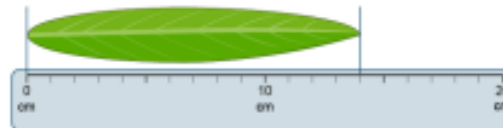
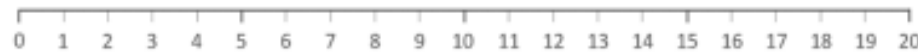
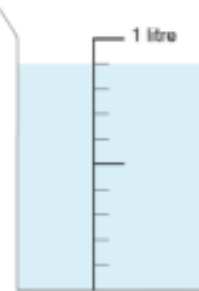
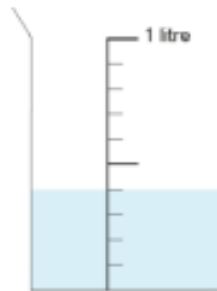
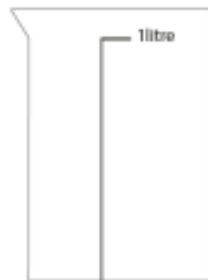
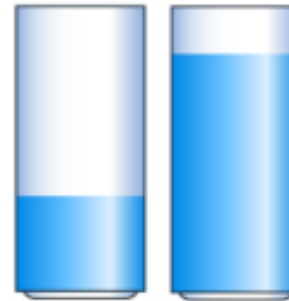
| Model                                                                                                | Say                                     | Write                         | Notation      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <br>one-quarter | 'The strawberries have been divided...' | Write the division bar.       | $\frac{1}{4}$ |
|                                                                                                      | '...into 4 equal parts...'              | Write '4' as the denominator. |               |
|                                                                                                      | '...and 1 of the parts is circled.'     | Write '1' as the numerator.   |               |

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# Year 1: 1.14

## Visual coding: key representations

'Full, half full, less than half full, empty...'



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# Year 1: 1.15

## Visual coding: key representations

a



b



c



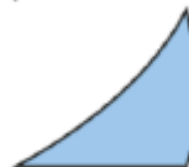
d



e



f

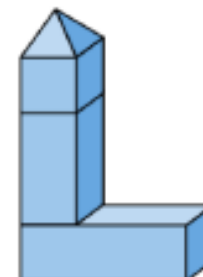


Shape a: "This is not a triangle because it has 4 sides."

Shape b or e: "This is a triangle because it has 3 straight sides."

Shape c or d: "This is not a triangle because it has 6 sides."

Shape f: "This is not a triangle because some sides are curved."



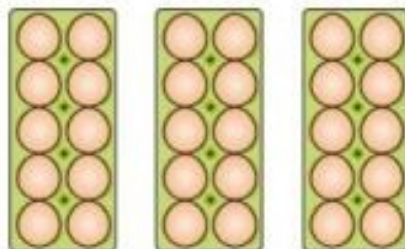
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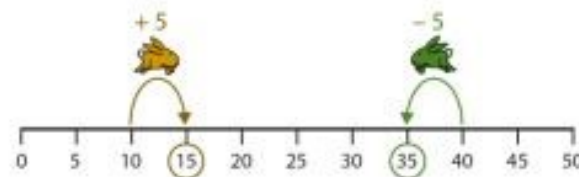
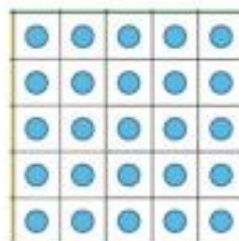
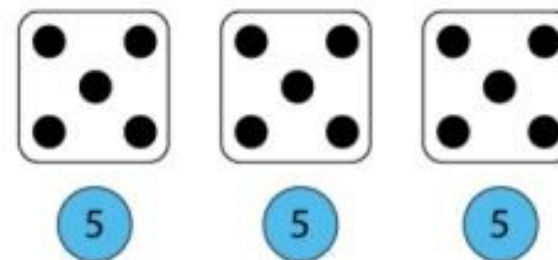
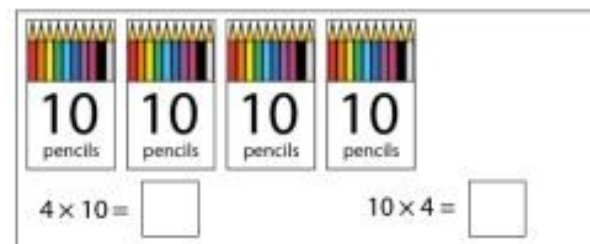
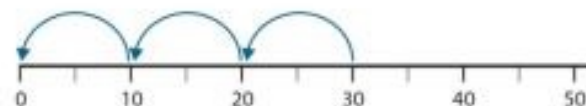
# Year 2: 2.10

## Visual coding: key representations

|    | $\times 2$ |                                                    |
|----|------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 0  | 0          |                                                    |
| 1  | 2          |                                                    |
| 2  | 4          |                                                    |
| 3  | 6          | $\downarrow + 2 \quad 3 \times 2 = 2 \times 2 + 2$ |
| 4  | 8          |                                                    |
| 5  | 10         |                                                    |
| 6  | 12         |                                                    |
| 7  | 14         | $\uparrow - 2 \quad 7 \times 2 = 8 \times 2 - 2$   |
| 8  | 16         |                                                    |
| 9  | 18         |                                                    |
| 10 | 20         |                                                    |
| 11 | 22         |                                                    |
| 12 | 24         |                                                    |



$$3 \times 10 = 30$$

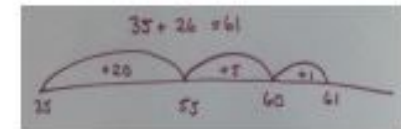
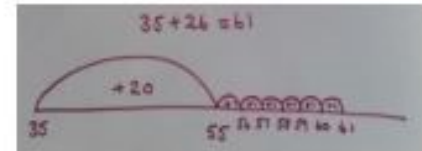
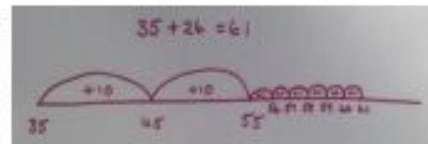
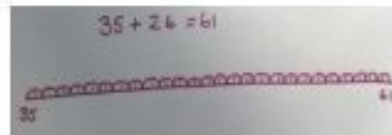




## Year 2: 2.11

# Year 2: 2.12

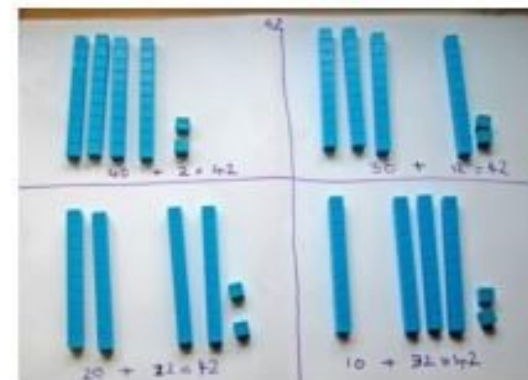
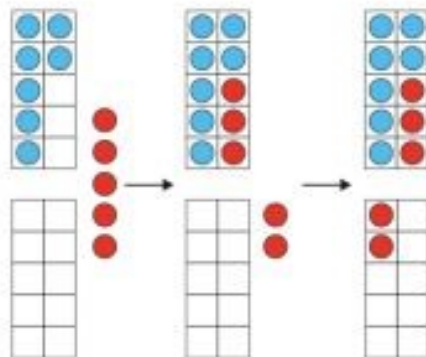
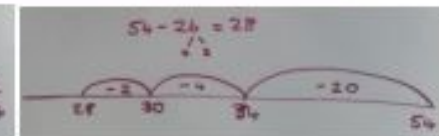
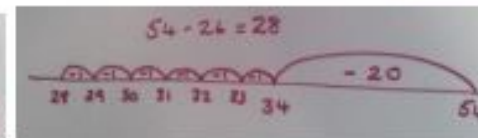
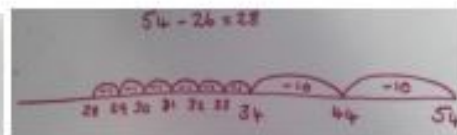
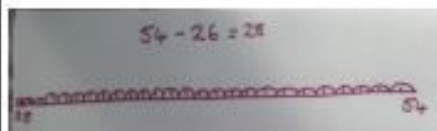
## Visual coding: key representations



Inefficient:  
Counting in ones.

'Continuum of Efficiency'

Most efficient:  
Using number  
bonds to bridge  
Through 10

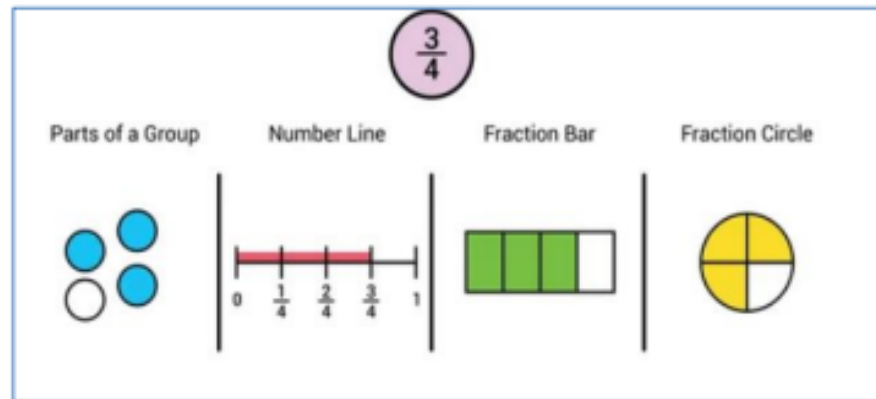
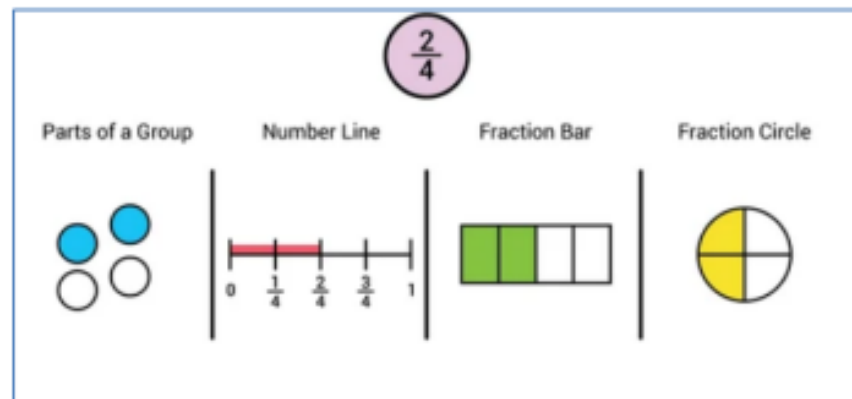
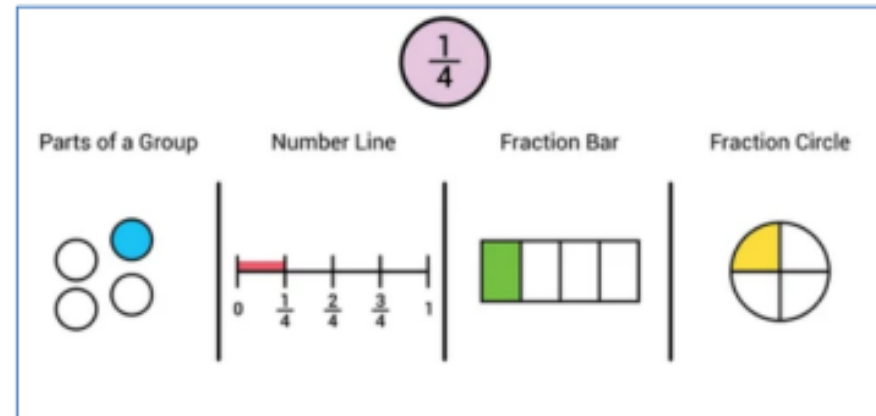
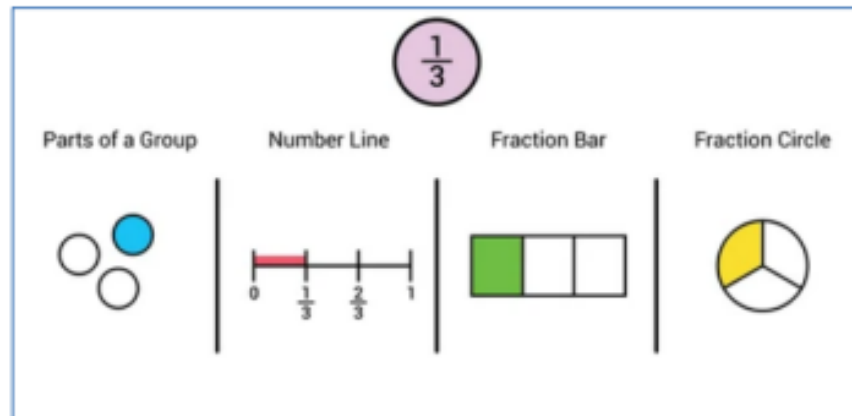


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# Year 2: 2.13

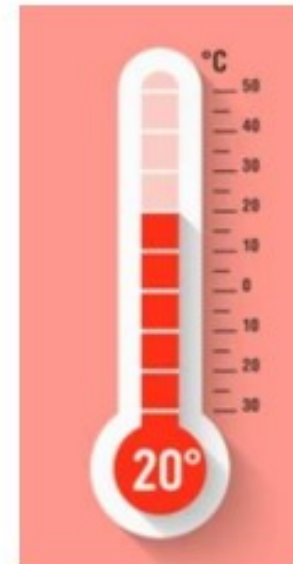
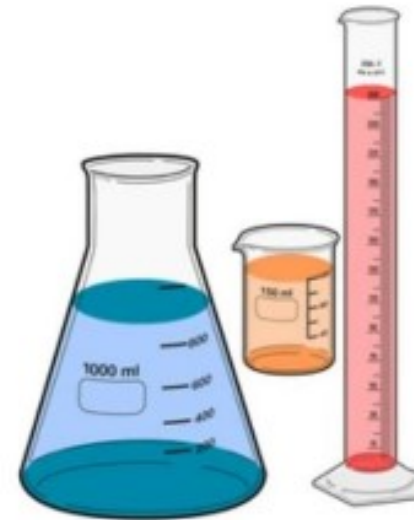
## Visual coding: key representations



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# Year 2: 2.14

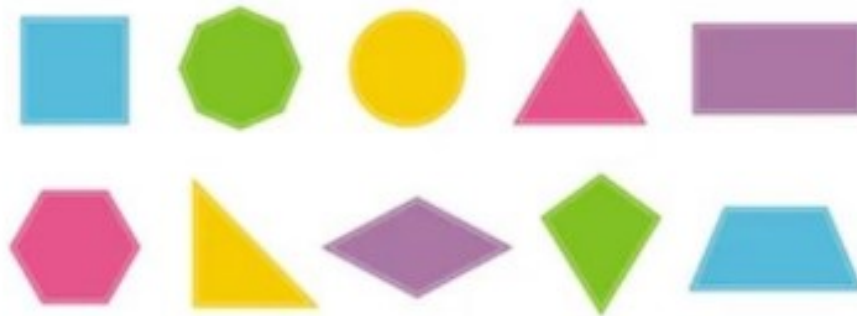
## Visual coding: key representations



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# Year 2: 2.15

## Visual coding: key representations



Pyramid



Sphere



Cylinder



Cone



Cube



Prism



CLOCKWISE

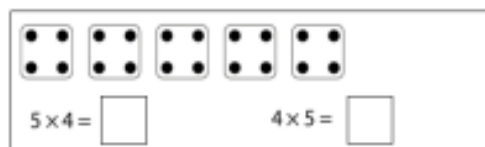
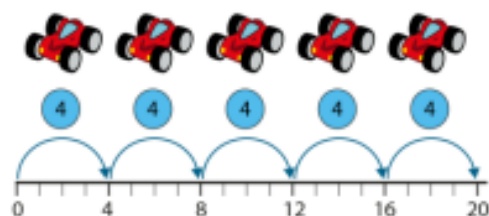


ANTI  
CLOCKWISE

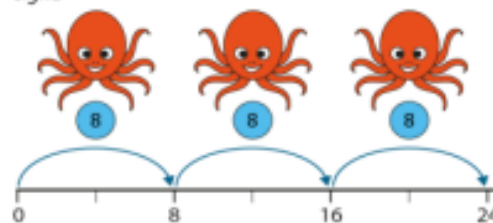
# Year 3: 3.11

## Visual coding: key representations

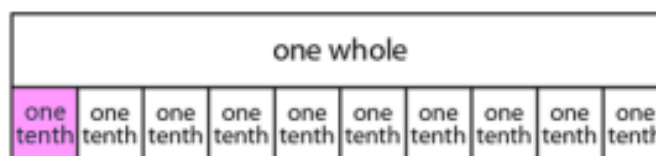
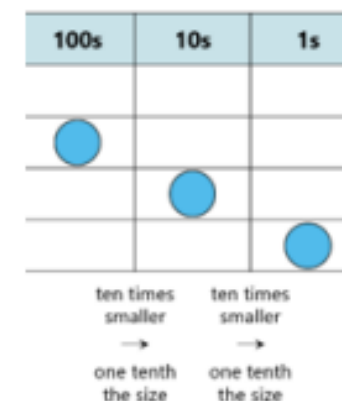
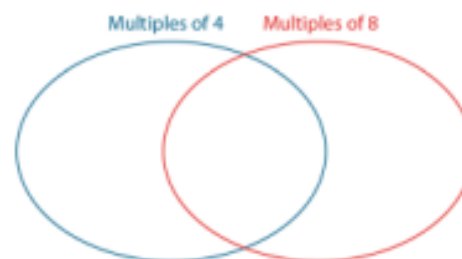
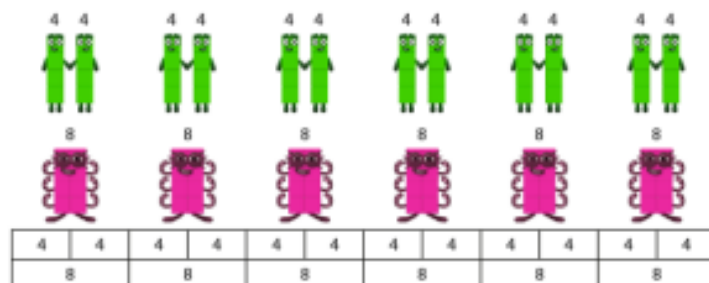
'How many wheels are there? Count in groups of four.'



'How many tentacles are there? Count in groups of eight.'



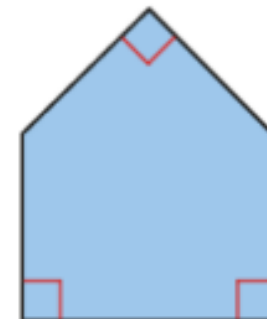
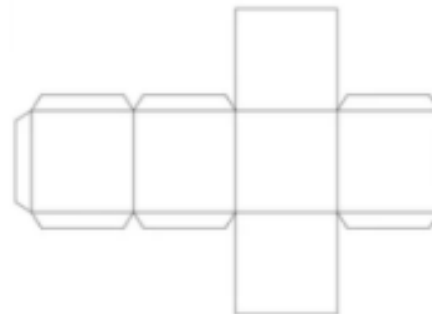
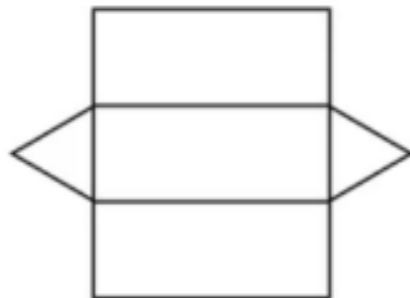
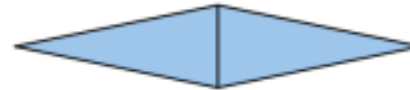
|                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| $4 \times 0 = 0$   | $8 \times 0 = 0$   |
| $4 \times 1 = 4$   | $8 \times 1 = 8$   |
| $4 \times 2 = 8$   | $8 \times 2 = 16$  |
| $4 \times 3 = 12$  | $8 \times 3 = 24$  |
| $4 \times 4 = 16$  | $8 \times 4 = 32$  |
| $4 \times 5 = 20$  | $8 \times 5 = 40$  |
| $4 \times 6 = 24$  | $8 \times 6 = 48$  |
| $4 \times 7 = 28$  | $8 \times 7 = 56$  |
| $4 \times 8 = 32$  | $8 \times 8 = 64$  |
| $4 \times 9 = 36$  | $8 \times 9 = 72$  |
| $4 \times 10 = 40$ | $8 \times 10 = 80$ |
| $4 \times 11 = 44$ | $8 \times 11 = 88$ |
| $4 \times 12 = 48$ | $8 \times 12 = 96$ |



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# Year 3: 3.12

## Visual coding: key representations



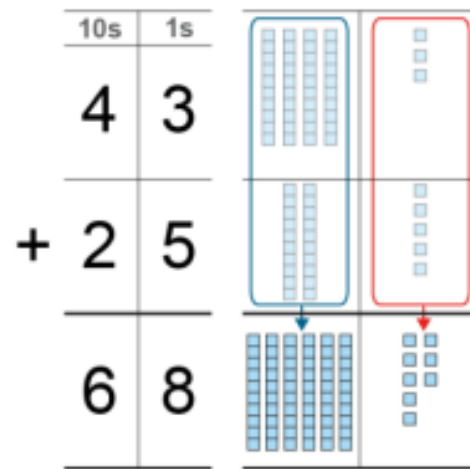
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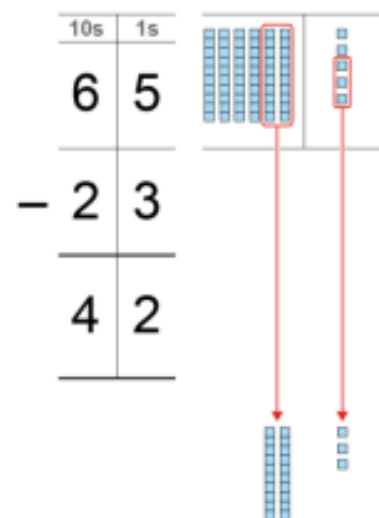
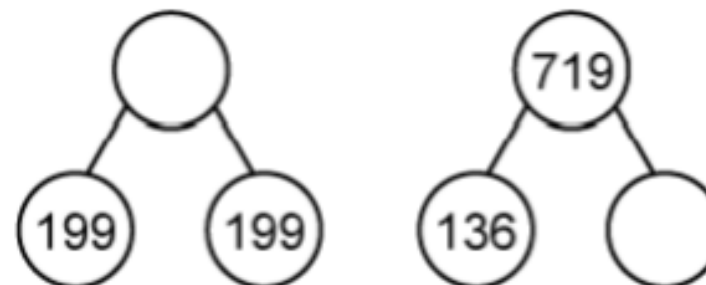


# Year 3: 3.13

## Visual coding: key representations



|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 628 |     |
| 274 | 354 |

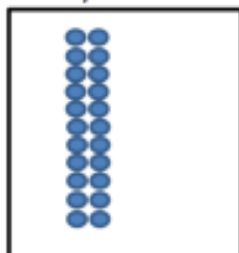


| Use column addition | Use mental strategies |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
|                     |                       |

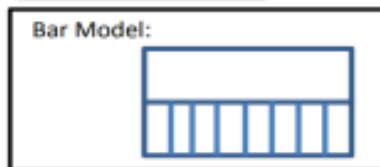
# Year 3: 3.14

## Visual coding: key representations

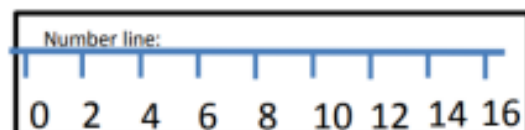
Array



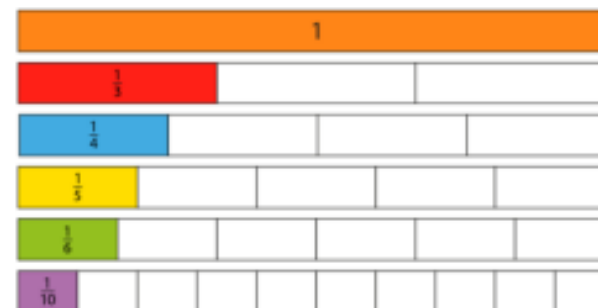
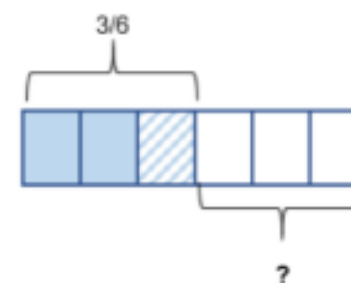
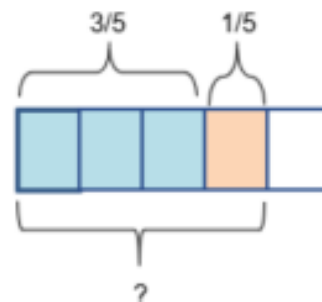
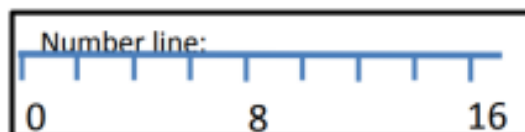
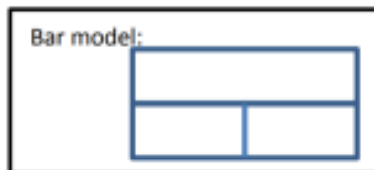
Bar Model:



Eg  $2 \times 8 = 16$

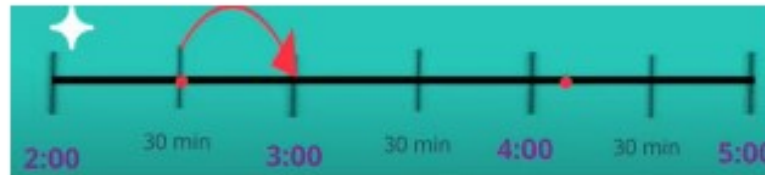
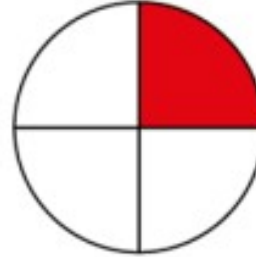
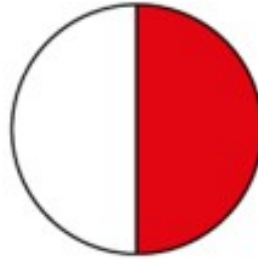


Bar model:



# Year 3: 3.15

Visual coding: key representations

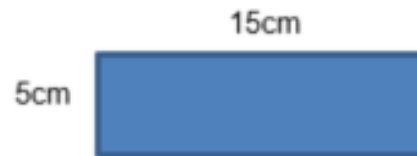
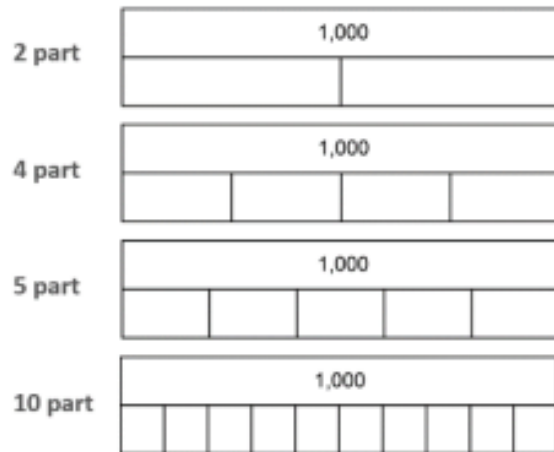


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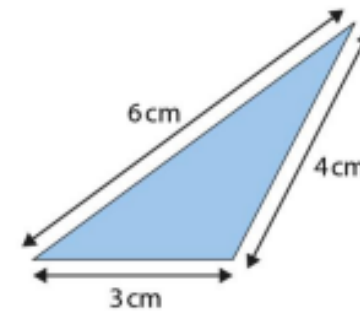
# Year 3: 3.16

## Visual coding: key representations

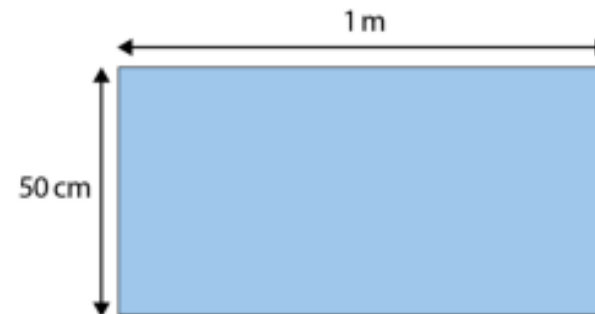
2, 4, 5 and 10 part composition of 1,000



What is the perimeter of this triangle?



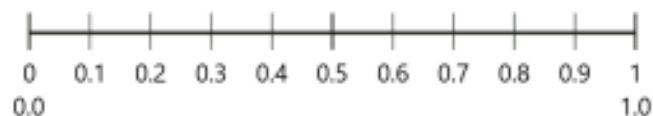
| Unit       | Abbreviation |
|------------|--------------|
| millimetre | mm           |
| centimetre | cm           |
| metre      | m            |
| kilometre  | km           |



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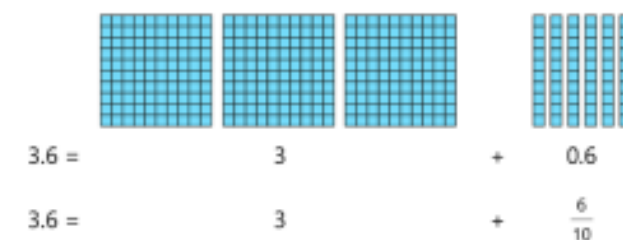
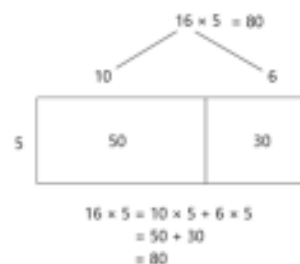
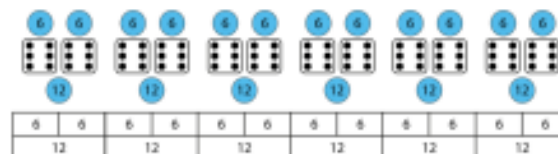
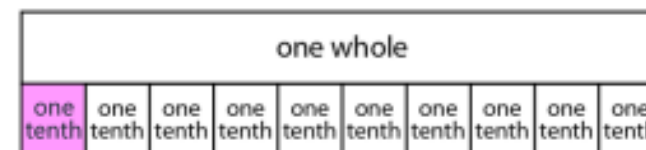
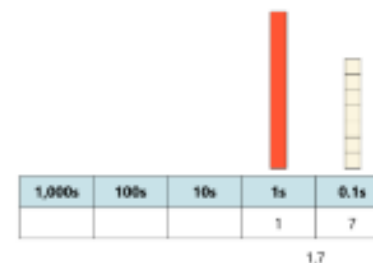
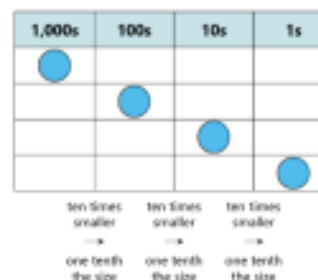
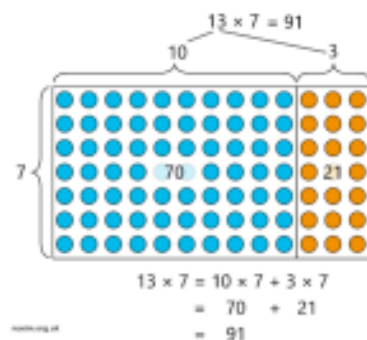
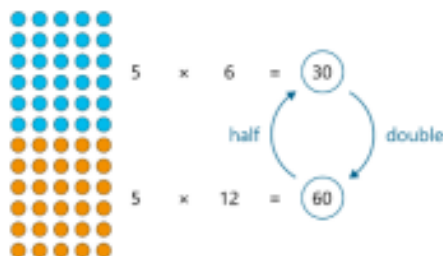
# Year 4: 4.11

## Visual coding: key representations



one tenth  
of a metre

0 m 1 m



$3.6 = 3 + 0.6$

$3.6 = 0.6 + 3$

$3.6 - 3 = 0.6$

$3.6 - 0.6 = 3$

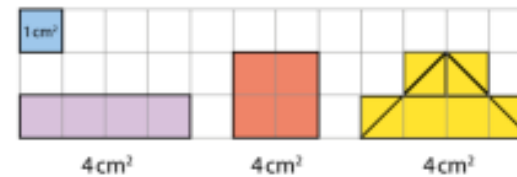
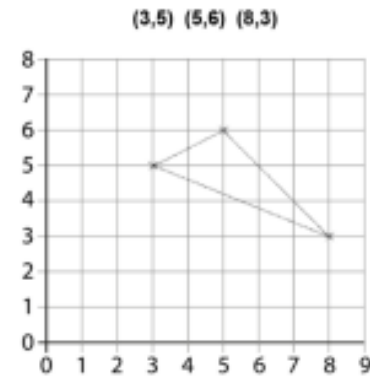
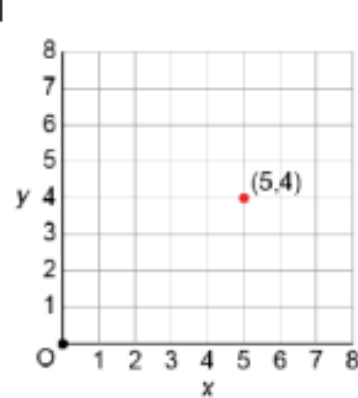
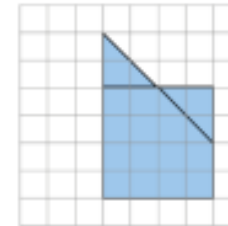
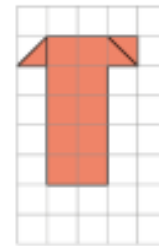
# Year 4: 4.12

## Visual coding: key representations



regular octagon  
• all side-lengths equal  
• all internal angles equal

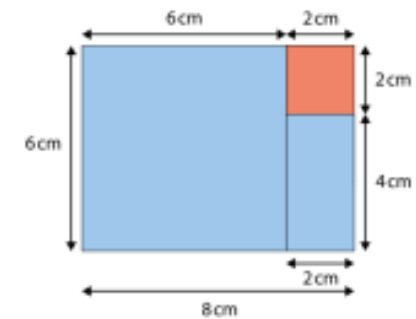
irregular octagons



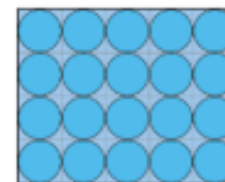
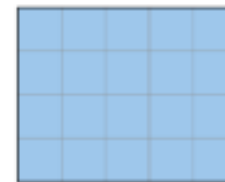
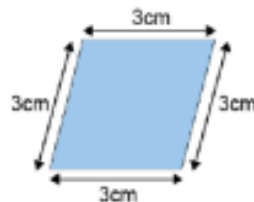
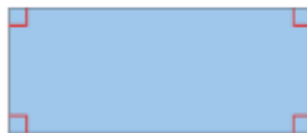
How many squares are there?



What is the area of this shape?



$$A = 8 \text{ cm} \times 6 \text{ cm} - 2 \text{ cm} \times 2 \text{ cm} \\ = 44 \text{ cm}^2$$



• 'There are twenty 1 cm squares, so  $A = 20 \text{ cm}^2$ .'

# Year 4: 4.13

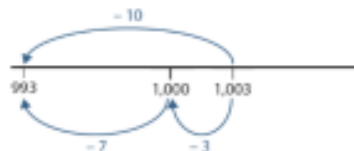
## Visual coding: key representations

Fill in the missing parts, and write as many different equations as you can think of to describe the structure.

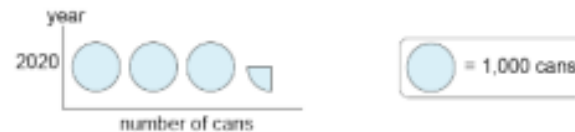
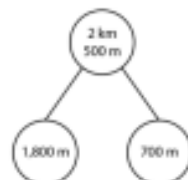
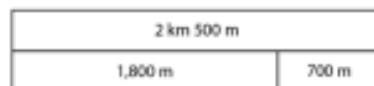
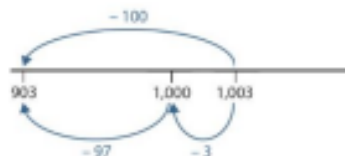


☒  $900 + 900 - 100$        $500 + 700 + 400$  ☐  
 $900 + 200 + 500$        $300 + 800 + 600$  ☒

$1,003 - 10 = 993$



$1,003 - 100 = 903$



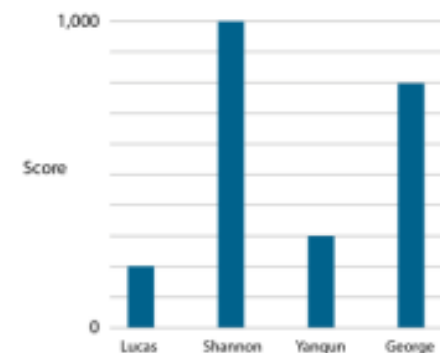
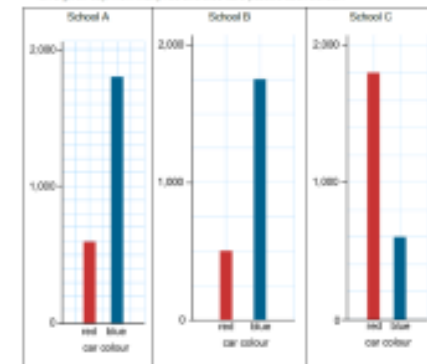
How many cans did the class recycle in 2020?



$3,732 - 837 = 2,895$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3,732 \\ - 837 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

18. The bar charts show the number of red and blue cars that passed 3 different schools on a given day. How many red and blue cars passed each school?



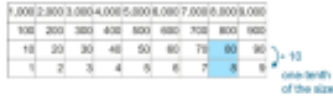


# Year 4: 4.14

## Visual coding: key representations

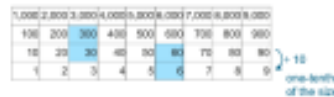
$$8 \times 10 = 80$$

$$80 \div 10 = 8$$



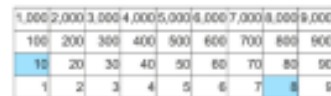
$$36 \times 10 = 360$$

$$360 \div 10 = 36$$



$$95 \times 100 = 9,500$$

$$9,500 \div 100 = 95$$



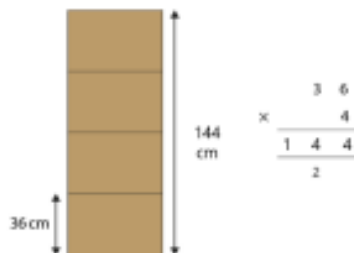
$$18 \times 100 = 1,800$$



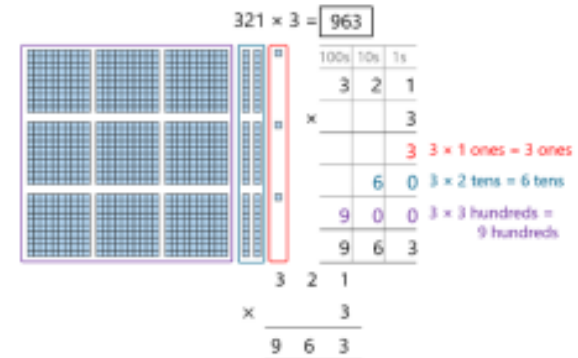
18 made 100 times the size is 1,800

18 groups of 100 is 1,800

If all boxes are the same height, how tall is the stack of boxes?



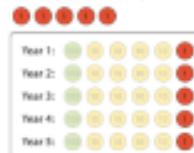
| Informal written method:                                         | Expanded multiplication algorithm:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |     |    |   |   |     |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|---|---|-----|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| $34 \times 2 = 30 \times 2 + 4 \times 2$<br>$= 60 + 8$<br>$= 68$ | <table> <tr> <th>10s</th><th>1s</th></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">x 2</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">8</td></tr> <tr> <td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr> <td>6</td><td>8</td></tr> </table> <p>2 x 4 ones = 8 ones<br/>2 x 3 tens = 6 tens</p> | 10s | 1s | 3 | 4 | x 2 |  | 8 |  | 6 | 0 | 6 | 8 |
| 10s                                                              | 1s                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |     |    |   |   |     |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| 3                                                                | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |    |   |   |     |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| x 2                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |    |   |   |     |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| 8                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |    |   |   |     |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| 6                                                                | 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |    |   |   |     |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
| 6                                                                | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |     |    |   |   |     |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |



705 pencils shared equally between 5 year groups. How many pencils each?

$$705 \div 5 = \square$$

- Step 1 – presenting the problem:  
 Step 2 – sharing the 100s:  
 Step 3 – exchanging the remaining hundreds for tens:  
 Step 4 – sharing the 10s:  
 Step 5 – sharing the 1s:



7 hundreds ÷ 5 = 1 hundred r 2 hundreds

2 hundreds = 20 tens

20 tens ÷ 5 = 4 tens

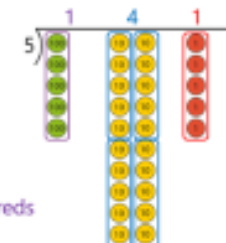
5 ones ÷ 5 = 1 one

7 hundreds ÷ 5 = 1 hundred r 2 hundreds

2 hundred = 20 tens

20 tens ÷ 5 = 4 tens

5 ones ÷ 5 = 1 one

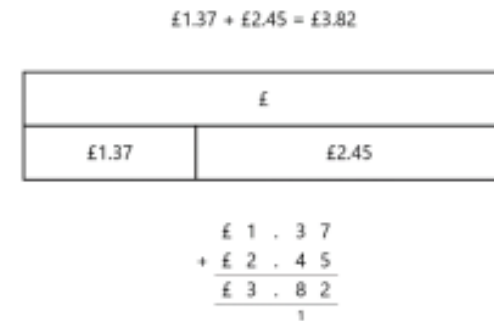
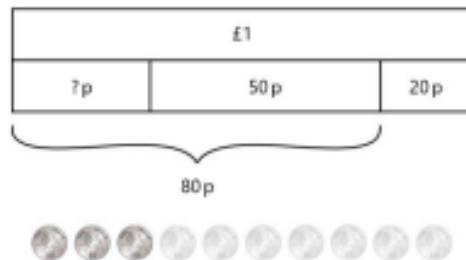


|          |   |         |   |          |
|----------|---|---------|---|----------|
| 84       | ÷ | 4       | = | 21       |
| dividend | ÷ | divisor | = | quotient |

|         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 2       | 1        |
| 4       | 8        |
| 4       | 4        |
| divisor | dividend |

# Year 4: 4.15

## Visual coding: key representations



$$£8.95 + £3.50 = £12.45$$

$$\begin{array}{r} £ \quad 8 \quad . \quad 9 \quad 5 \\ + \quad £ \quad 3 \quad . \quad 5 \quad 0 \\ \hline £ \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad . \quad 4 \quad 5 \\ 1 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

|                        | ✓ or ✗ |
|------------------------|--------|
| £5.00 - £2.30 = £3.70  | ✗      |
| £10.00 - £1.70 = £8.30 | ✓      |
| £3.90 + £1.10 = £5.00  | ✓      |
| £7.60 + £3.40 = £10.00 | ✗      |

| Cost of item | Amount paid | Change |
|--------------|-------------|--------|
| £8           | £10         | £2     |
| £7.99        | £10         | £2.01  |
| £7.49        | £10         | £2.51  |
| £7           | £10         | £3     |
| £6.49        | £10         | £3.51  |

# Year 4: 4.16

## Visual coding: key representations

Whose shape has the longest perimeter?

Bhav



Kirti

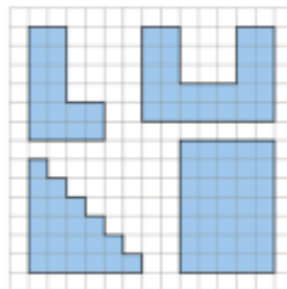


leaf 1

leaf 2



$P = 20 \text{ cm}$

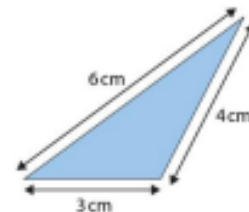


$P = 30 \text{ cm}$

$P = 24 \text{ cm}$

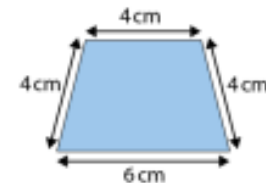
$P = 24 \text{ cm}$

What is the perimeter of this triangle?



$P = 13 \text{ cm}$

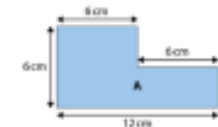
What is the perimeter?



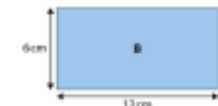
$P = 18 \text{ cm}$

True or false?

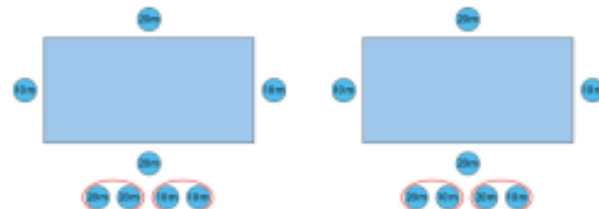
The perimeter of shape A is longer than the perimeter of shape B. ✗



$P = 36 \text{ cm}$



$P = 36 \text{ cm}$



$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 \times 20 \text{ m} + 2 \times 10 \text{ m} \\ &= 40 \text{ m} + 20 \text{ m} \\ &= 60 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

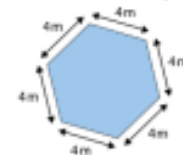
$$\begin{aligned} 20 + 10 &= 30 \\ 30 \times 2 &= 60 \\ P &= 60 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

What is the perimeter of this equilateral triangle?



$$\begin{aligned} P &= 15 \text{ m} + 15 \text{ m} + 15 \text{ m} \\ &= 3 \times 15 \text{ m} \\ &= 45 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

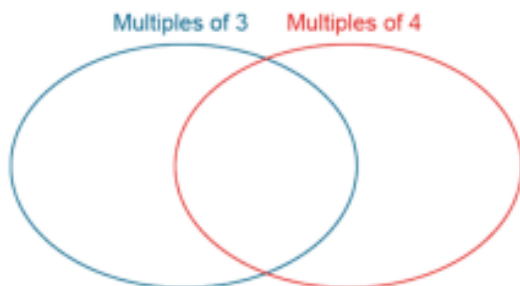
What is the perimeter of this regular hexagon?



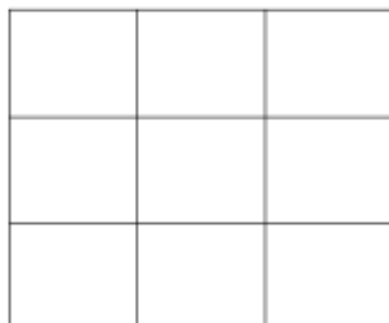
$$\begin{aligned} P &= 4 \text{ m} + 4 \text{ m} + 4 \text{ m} + 4 \text{ m} + 4 \text{ m} + 4 \text{ m} \\ &= 6 \times 4 \text{ m} \\ &= 24 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

# Year 5: 5.12

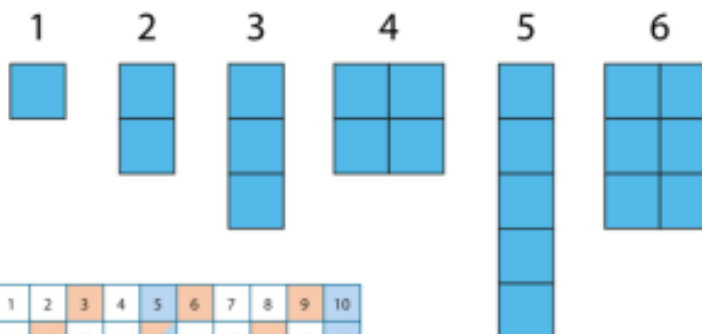
## Visual coding: key representations



|                 | 2-digit number | 3-digit number | 4-digit number |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Multiples of 9  |                |                |                |
| Multiples of 25 |                |                |                |
| Multiples of 50 |                |                |                |

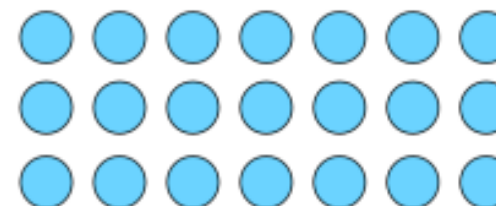


$$3 \times 3 = 3^2 = 9$$



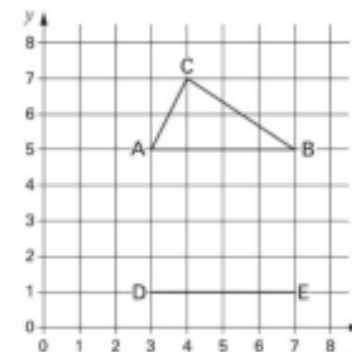
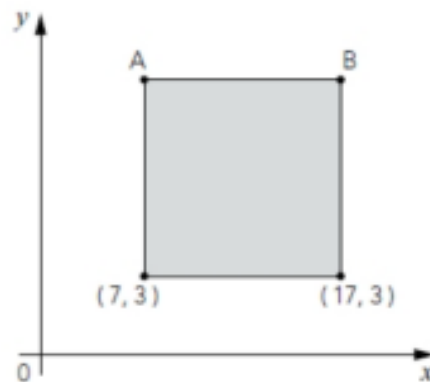
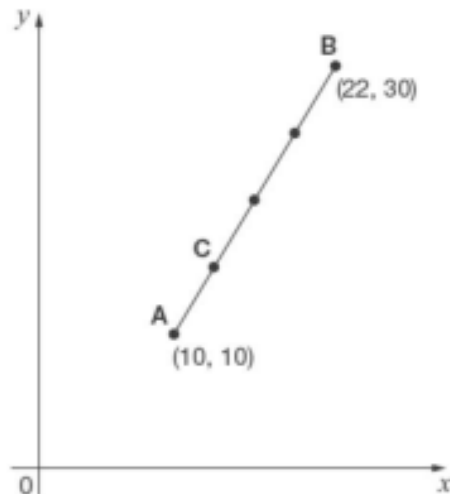
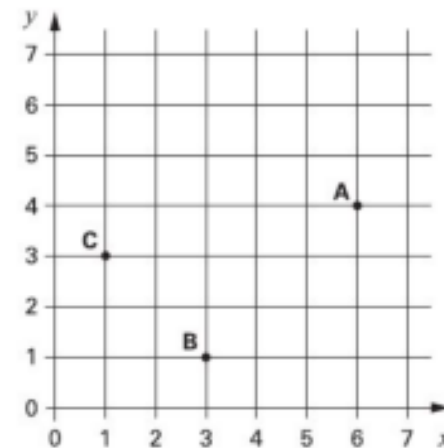
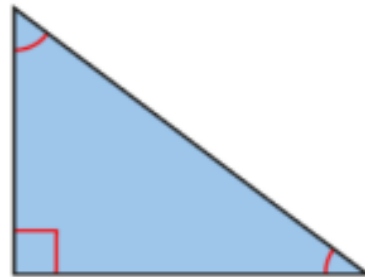
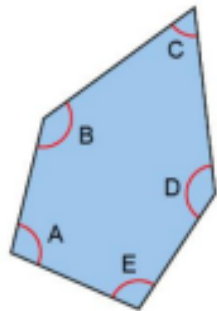
|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10  |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20  |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30  |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40  |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50  |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60  |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70  |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80  |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90  |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |

|    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |     |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10  |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20  |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30  |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40  |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50  |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60  |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70  |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80  |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90  |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |



# Year 5: 5.13

## Visual coding: key representations

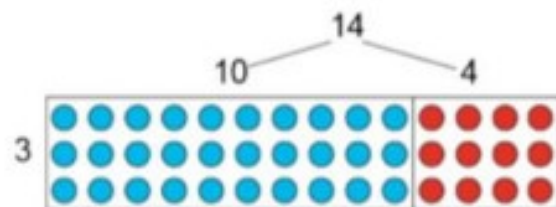


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# Year 5: 5.14

## Visual coding: key representations



|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| 628 |     |
| 274 | 354 |



| 1,000s | 100s | 10s | 1s | 0.1s | 0.01s |
|--------|------|-----|----|------|-------|
|        |      |     | 8  |      |       |
|        |      |     | 0  | 8    |       |

$$8 \div 10 = 0.8$$

$$0.8 \times 10 = 8$$

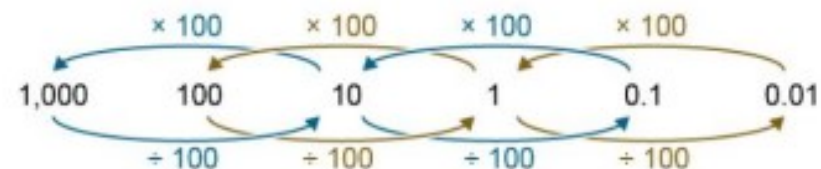
$$\begin{array}{r} 416 \\ + 184 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

make 10

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ + 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

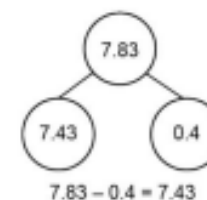
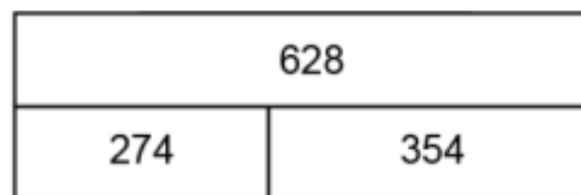
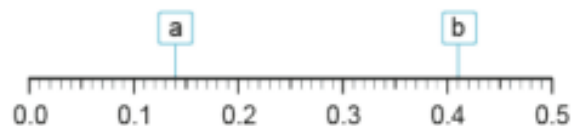
double

| Informal written method                                          | Expanded multiplication algorithm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Short multiplication |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----|----|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----|----|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|---|
| $34 \times 2 = 30 \times 2 + 4 \times 2$<br>$= 60 + 8$<br>$= 68$ | <table><tr><td></td><td>10s</td><td>1s</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td></td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>8</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>8</td></tr></table> <p><math>2 \times 4 \text{ ones} = 8 \text{ ones}</math><br/><math>2 \times 3 \text{ tens} = 6 \text{ tens}</math></p> |                      | 10s | 1s |  | 3 | 4 | x |  | 2 |  | 8 |  |  | 6 | 0 |  | 6 | 8 | <table><tr><td></td><td>10s</td><td>1s</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr><tr><td>x</td><td></td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>6</td><td>8</td></tr></table> |  | 10s | 1s |  | 3 | 4 | x |  | 2 |  | 6 | 8 |
|                                                                  | 10s                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1s                   |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|                                                                  | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4                    |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
| x                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2                    |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|                                                                  | 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                      |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|                                                                  | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0                    |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|                                                                  | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 8                    |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|                                                                  | 10s                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1s                   |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|                                                                  | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4                    |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
| x                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2                    |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |
|                                                                  | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 8                    |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |  |  |   |   |  |   |   |                                                                                                                                                                            |  |     |    |  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |

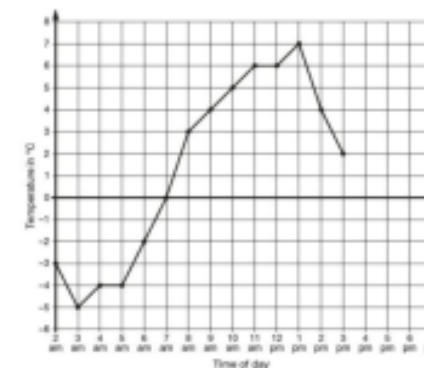
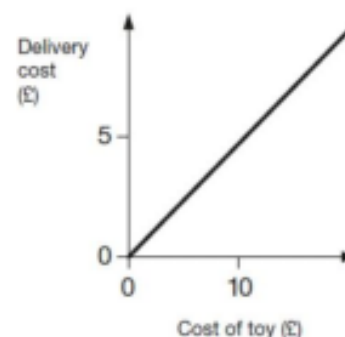


# Year 5: 5.15

## Visual coding: key representations



| Time                | Mon     | Tue     | Wed     | Thu     | Fri     |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 9:00 am – 10:30 am  | Maths   | English | Maths   | English | Maths   |
| 10:30 am – 11:00 am | Break   | Break   | Break   | Break   | Break   |
| 11:00 am – 12:00 pm | English | Maths   | Science | Maths   | English |



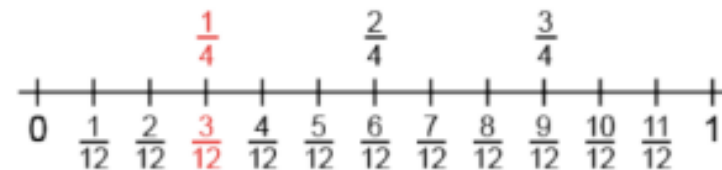
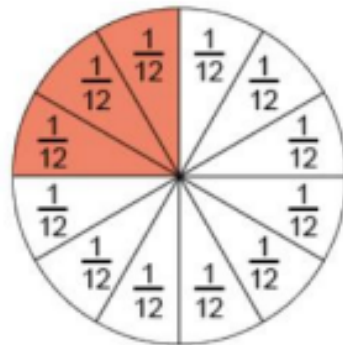
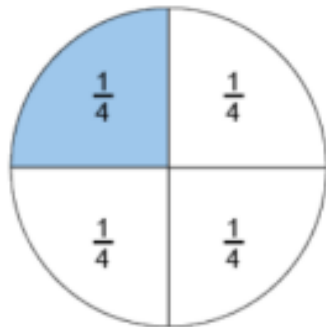
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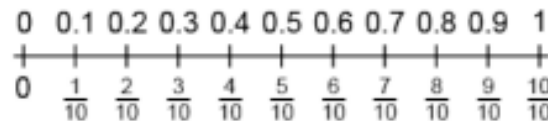


# Year 5: 5.16

## Visual coding: key representations

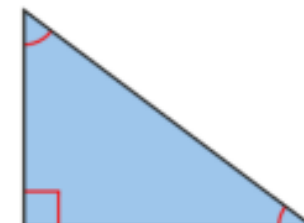
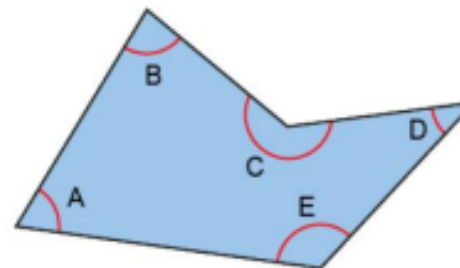
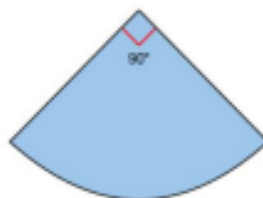
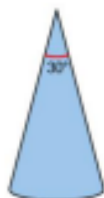


| Unit fraction  | Decimal fraction |
|----------------|------------------|
| $\frac{1}{2}$  | 0.5              |
| $\frac{1}{4}$  | 0.25             |
| $\frac{1}{5}$  | 0.2              |
| $\frac{1}{10}$ | 0.1              |



$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{12}$$

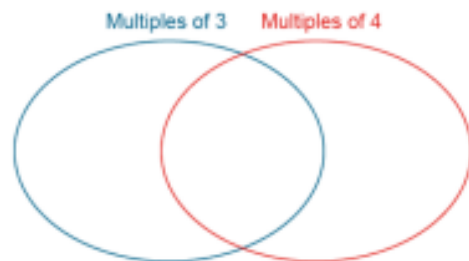
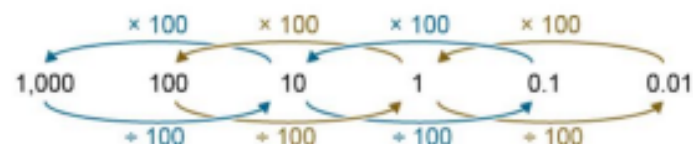
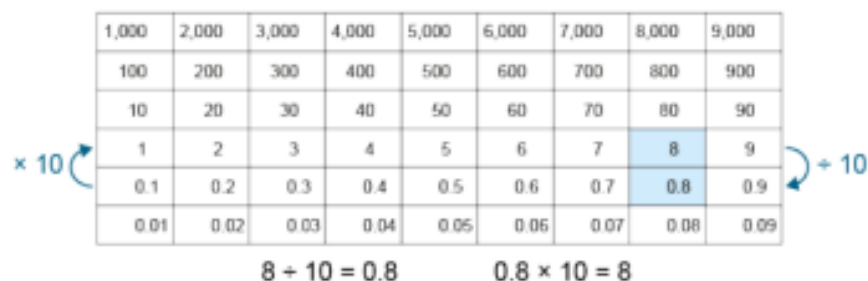
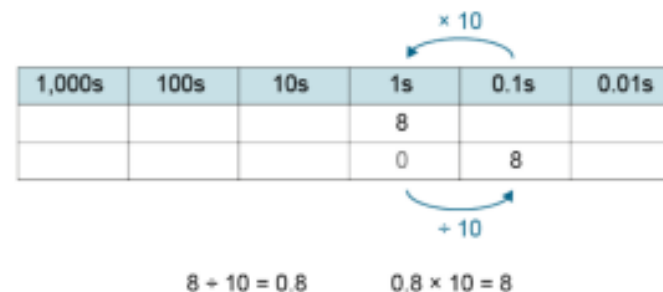
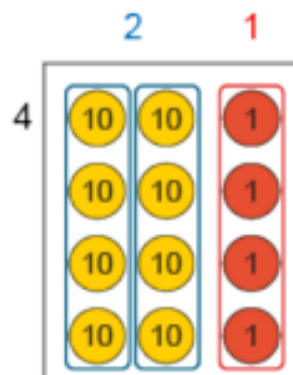
The equation is shown with arrows indicating the multiplication process:  $\times 3$  on the top arrow and  $\times 4$  on the bottom arrow.



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# Year 5: 5.17

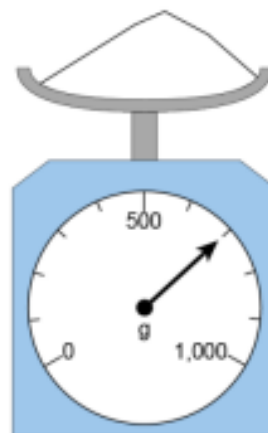
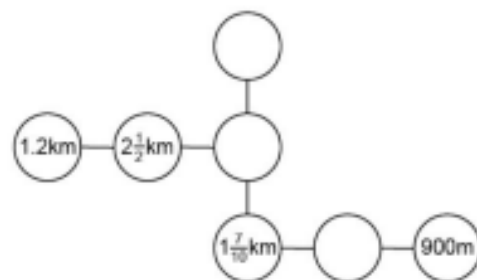
## Visual coding: key representations



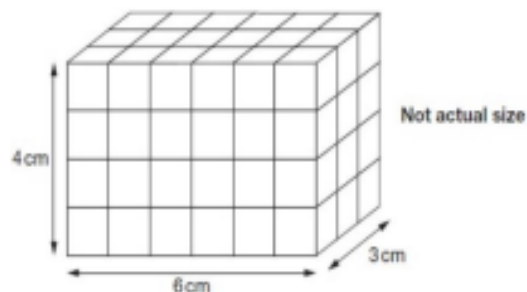
|                 | 2-digit number | 3-digit number | 4-digit number |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Multiples of 9  |                |                |                |
| Multiples of 25 |                |                |                |
| Multiples of 50 |                |                |                |

# Year 5: 5.18

## Visual coding: key representations



| Parcel | Mass of parcel    |
|--------|-------------------|
| A      | 3.2kg             |
| B      | 4,500g            |
| C      | $1\frac{1}{2}$ kg |



| Distance in km expressed as a fraction                                   | Distance in km expressed as a decimal fraction | Distance in metres |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| $\frac{1}{5}$ km                                                         | 0.2km                                          | 200m               |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ km                                                         | 0.25km                                         | 250m               |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ km                                                         | 0.5km                                          | 500m               |
| $\frac{3}{4}$ km                                                         | 0.75m                                          | 750m               |
| $\frac{1}{10}$ km                                                        | 0.1km                                          | 100m               |
| all other multiples of $\frac{1}{10}$ km, for example, $\frac{7}{10}$ km | 0.7km                                          | 700m               |

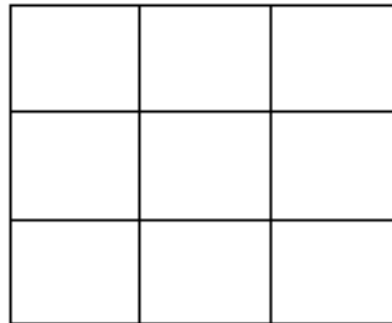
| Leaves London | Arrives Paris |
|---------------|---------------|
| 12:01         | 15:22         |
| 12:25         | 15:56         |
| 13:31         | 16:53         |
| 14:01         | 17:26         |
| 14:31         | 17:53         |
| 15:31         | 18:53         |
| 16:01         | 19:20         |

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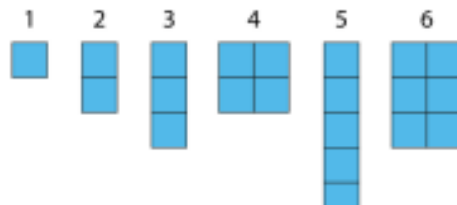
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# Year 6: 6.12

## Visual coding: key representations

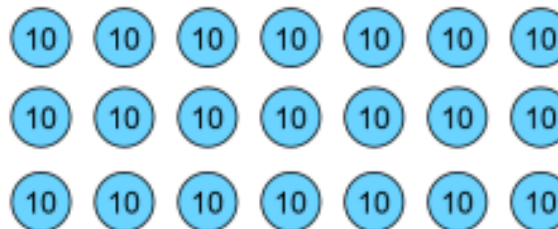


$$3 \times 3 = 3^2 = 9$$



| ×  | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |
|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0  | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 1  | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |
| 2  | 0 | 2  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18  | 20  | 22  | 24  |
| 3  | 0 | 3  | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27  | 30  | 33  | 36  |
| 4  | 0 | 4  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36  | 40  | 44  | 48  |
| 5  | 0 | 5  | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45  | 50  | 55  | 60  |
| 6  | 0 | 6  | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54  | 60  | 66  | 72  |
| 7  | 0 | 7  | 14 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 63  | 70  | 77  | 84  |
| 8  | 0 | 8  | 16 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 72  | 80  | 88  | 96  |
| 9  | 0 | 9  | 18 | 27 | 36 | 45 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 81  | 90  | 99  | 108 |
| 10 | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90  | 100 | 110 | 120 |
| 11 | 0 | 11 | 22 | 33 | 44 | 55 | 66 | 77 | 88 | 99  | 110 | 121 | 132 |
| 12 | 0 | 12 | 24 | 36 | 48 | 60 | 72 | 84 | 96 | 108 | 120 | 132 | 144 |

| 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10  |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20  |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30  |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40  |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50  |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60  |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70  |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80  |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90  |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |



|                     | multiple of 5 | not a multiple of 5 |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| multiple of 3       | 30            |                     |
| not a multiple of 3 |               |                     |

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# Year 6: 6.13

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|                                                                                 |                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| $99 + 99 =$<br>$99 + 199 =$<br>$99 + 999 =$                                     | $\square = 89 + 140$                          |
| $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{9} = \square$<br>$\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{3}{9} = \square$ | $3.5 + 4.4 = \square$<br>$6.5 + \square = 10$ |

Y5 – linked to Unit 5.10 – Addition and subtraction

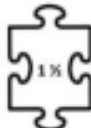
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|                                                                                                                                   |                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Shade $1\frac{1}{2}$ parts of this picture<br> | $1\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\square}{2}$                              |
| Another way?<br>$1\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \square$                                                                            | Express $1\frac{1}{2}$ as a decimal<br>$1\frac{1}{2} = \square$ |

Y5 – linked to Unit 5.7 – Fractions

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|                                                                             |                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| $\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\square}{8} = \frac{\square}{16} = \frac{\square}{32}$ | $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \square$ |
| $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{12} =$                                              | $\frac{3}{4} \text{ kg} - 650\text{g} = \square$    |

Y6 – linked to Unit 6.7 – Adding and subtracting fractions

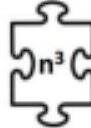
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|                                                                                                                       |                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| $3 \times 3 \times 3 = ?$                                                                                             | $4^3 = \square \times \square \times \square$ |
| Identify the correct calculation for: $5^3$<br>a. $5 \times 5 \times 5$<br>b. $3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3$ | True or false:<br>$2^3 = 6$                   |

Y6 – linked to Unit 6.9 – Algebra and formulae

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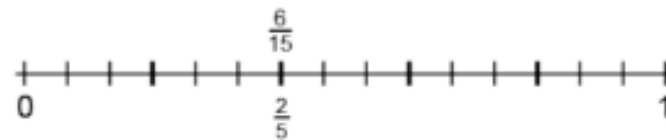


# Year 6: 6.14

## Visual coding: key representations

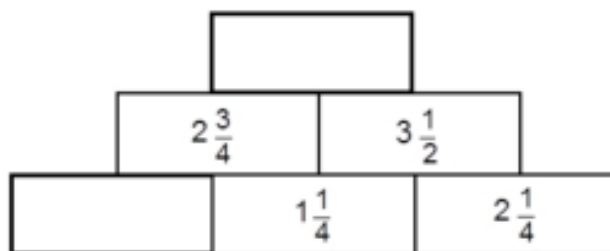
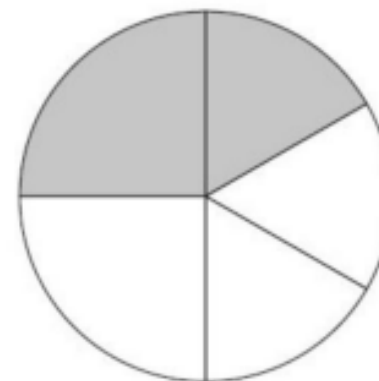
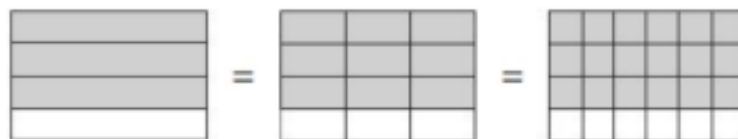
$$\frac{4}{12} = \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{3}$$

Diagram illustrating the simplification of the fraction  $\frac{4}{12}$  to  $\frac{1}{3}$  using two steps of dividing by 2. Arrows show  $\frac{4}{12} \xrightarrow{\div 2} \frac{2}{6} \xrightarrow{\div 2} \frac{1}{3}$ .



$$\frac{20}{12} = 1\frac{8}{12} = 1\frac{2}{3}$$

Diagram illustrating the simplification of the mixed number  $1\frac{8}{12}$  to  $1\frac{2}{3}$  using a step of dividing by 4. Arrows show  $1\frac{8}{12} \xrightarrow{\div 4} 1\frac{2}{3}$ .

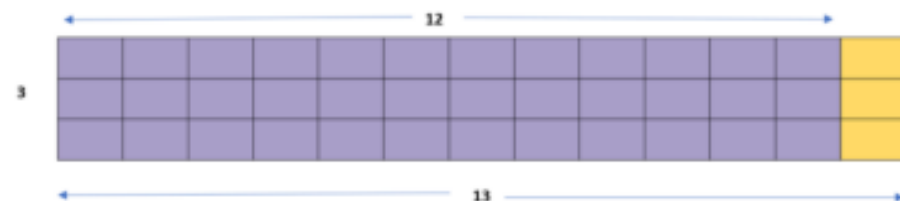
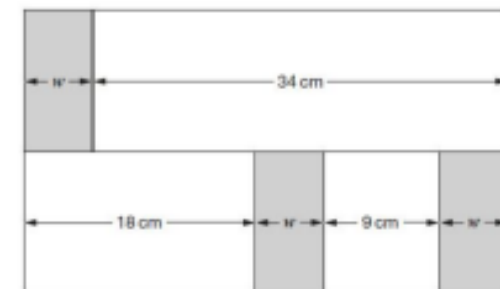
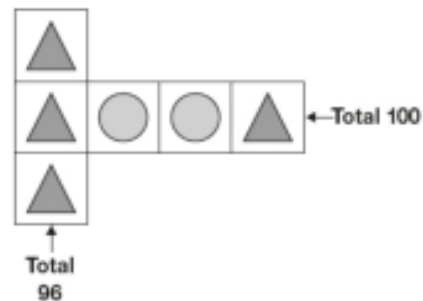
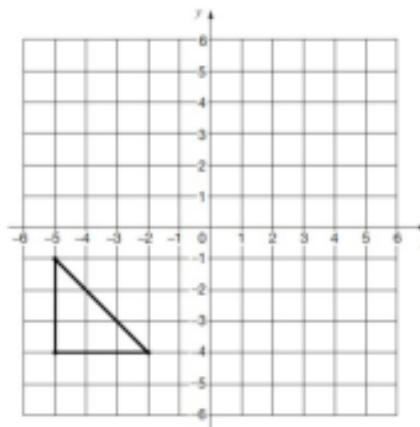
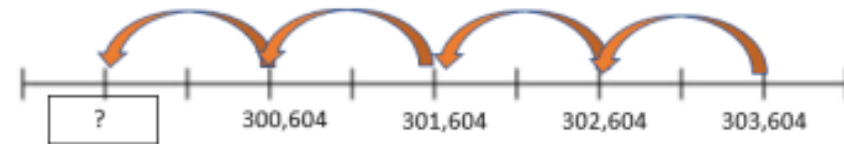
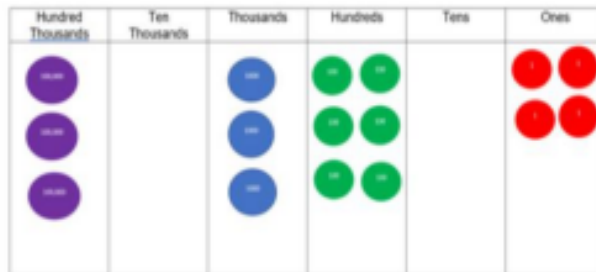


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# Year 6: 6.15

## Visual coding: key representations



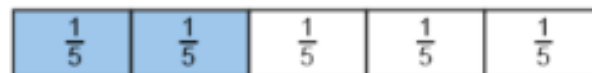
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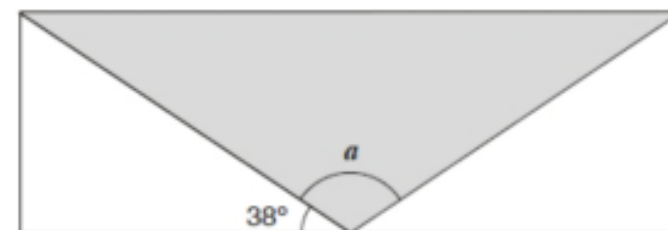
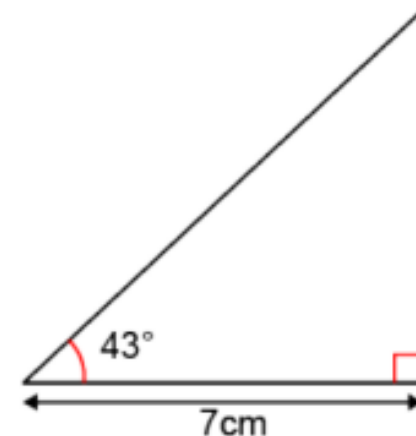
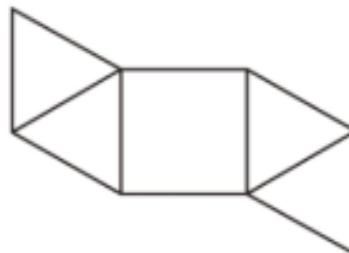
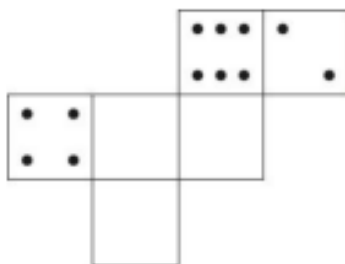
# Year 6: 6.16

## Visual coding: key representations

$$\frac{1}{5} \times 3 = \frac{3}{15}$$



$$\frac{2}{5} > \frac{2}{6}$$

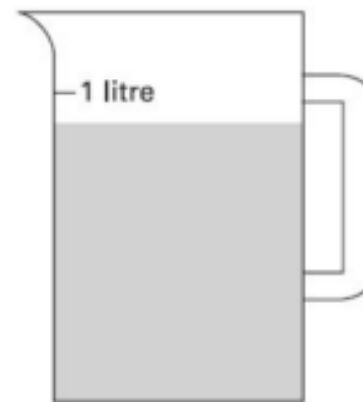
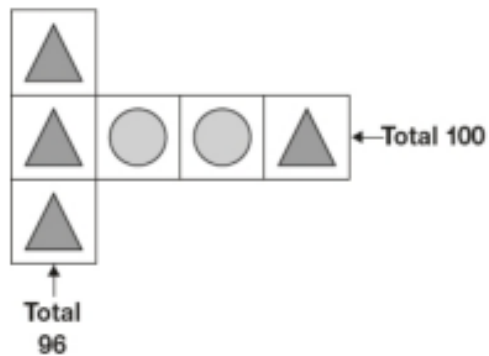
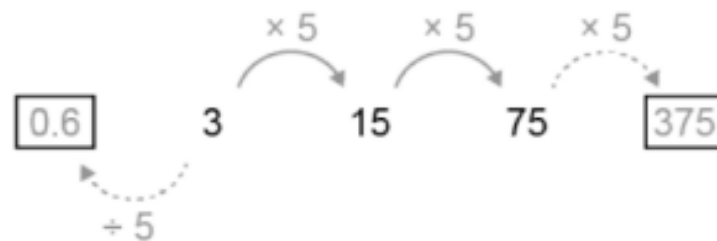


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# Year 6: 6.17

## Visual coding: key representations



| <i>a</i> | <i>b</i> |
|----------|----------|
| 1        | 9        |
| 2        | 19       |
| 3        | 29       |
| 4        | 39       |

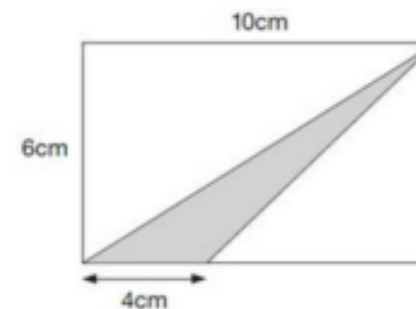
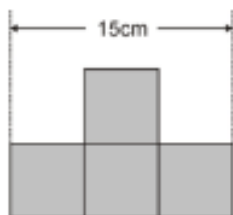
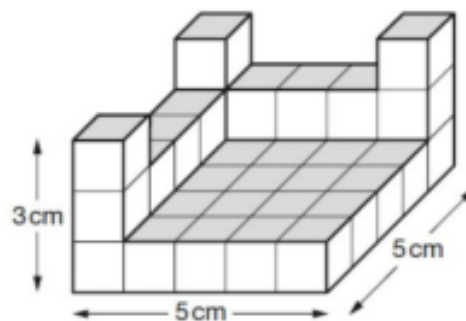
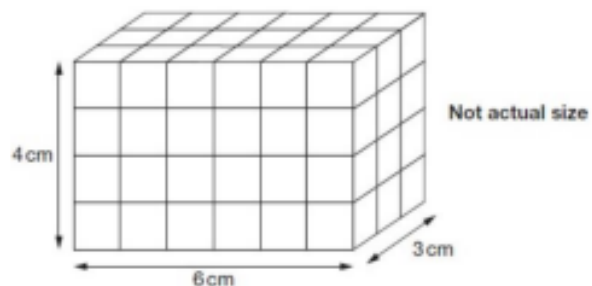
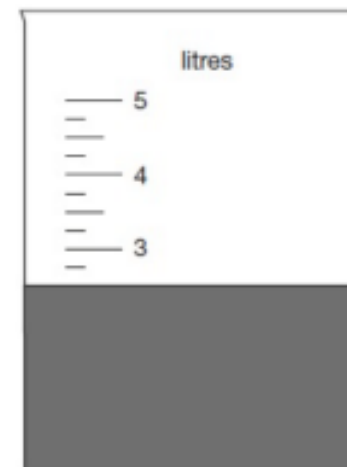
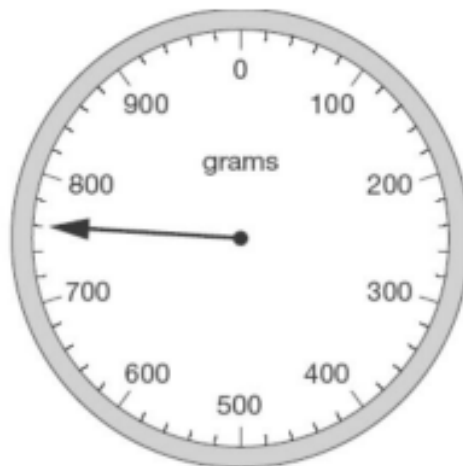
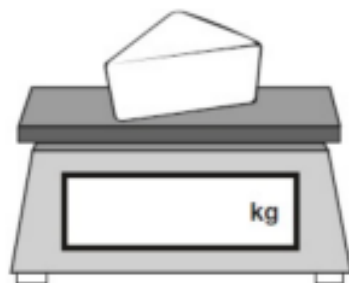


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# Year 6: 6.18

## Visual coding: key representations



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